

Date : 2025-04-24

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS - GC PROFILING

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION

Internal code : 25D08-PTH08

Customer Identification : Blood Orange - Italy - O10115R

Type : Essential Oil

Source : *Citrus sinensis*

Customer : Plant Therapy

Checked and approved by:

Alexis St-Gelais, Ph. D., Chimiste 2013-174

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GAS CHROMATOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

Method : PC-MAT-014 - Analysis of the composition of an essential oil or other volatile liquide by FAST GC-FID

✖ISO

Results : See analysis summary (next page)

Analyst : Sylvain Mercier, M. Sc., Chimiste 2014-005

Date : 2025-04-16

PHYSICOCHEMICAL DATA

Refractive index : 1.4735 ± 0.0003 (20 °C)

Method : PC-MAT-016 - Measure of the refractive index of a liquid.

Analyst : Cindy Caron B. Sc.

Date : 2025-04-09

CONCLUSION

No adulterant, contaminant or diluent has been detected using this method.

ANALYSIS SUMMARY - CONSOLIDATED CONTENTS

New readers of similar reports are encouraged to read table footnotes at least once.

Identification	%	Class
Hexanal	tr	Aliphatic aldehyde
α -Thujene	0.01	Monoterpene
α -Pinene	0.52	Monoterpene
Camphene	0.01	Monoterpene
β -Pinene	0.11	Monoterpene
Sabinene	0.50	Monoterpene
Myrcene	1.80	Monoterpene
α -Phellandrene	0.04	Monoterpene
Octanal	0.21	Aliphatic aldehyde
Pseudolimonene	0.01	Monoterpene
Δ^3 -Carene	0.12	Monoterpene
β -Phellandrene	0.25	Monoterpene
<i>para</i> -Cymene	0.01	Monoterpene
Limonene	93.08	Monoterpene
(<i>E</i>)- β -Ocimene	0.04	Monoterpene
γ -Terpinene	0.06	Monoterpene
<i>cis</i> -Sabinene hydrate	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Octanol	0.04	Aliphatic alcohol
Isoterpinolene	0.01	Monoterpene
Terpinolene	0.03	Monoterpene
Linalool	0.24	Monoterpenic alcohol
Nonanal	0.03	Aliphatic aldehyde
<i>trans-para</i> -Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
<i>cis</i> -Limonene oxide	0.01	Monoterpenic ether
<i>trans</i> -Limonene oxide	0.03	Monoterpenic ether
Citronellal	0.05	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Terpinen-4-ol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
α -Terpineol	0.03	Monoterpenic alcohol
Decanal	0.25	Aliphatic aldehyde
Octyl acetate	0.02	Aliphatic ester
<i>trans</i> -Carveol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Nerol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Citronellol	0.03	Monoterpenic alcohol
Neral	0.04	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Geraniol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
(2 <i>E</i>)-Decenal	0.01	Aliphatic aldehyde
Geranial	0.05	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Decanol	0.02	Aliphatic alcohol
Limonen-10-ol	0.02	Monoterpenic alcohol
Undecanal	0.01	Aliphatic aldehyde

Limonene <i>trans</i> -glycol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Citronellyl acetate	0.01	Monoterpenic ester
Neryl acetate	0.01	Monoterpenic ester
α -Copaene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
Geranyl acetate	0.01	Monoterpenic ester
β -Cubebene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
β -Elemene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
Dodecanal	0.07	Aliphatic aldehyde
β -Caryophyllene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
β -Copaene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
<i>trans</i> - α -Bergamotene	tr	Sesquiterpene
α -Humulene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
(<i>E</i>)- β -Farnesene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
Germacrene D	0.02	Sesquiterpene
Valencene	0.07	Sesquiterpene
Cubebol	0.01	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
γ -Cadinene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
δ -Cadinene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
β -Sinensal	0.06	Sesquiterpenic aldehyde
α -Sinensal	0.03	Sesquiterpenic aldehyde
Nootkatone	0.02	Sesquiterpenic ketone
Palmitic acid	0.07	Aliphatic acid
Linoleic acid	0.03	Aliphatic acid
Oleic acid	0.08	Aliphatic acid
Stearic acid	0.13	Aliphatic acid
Tangeretin	0.05	Flavonoid
3,3',4',5,6,7,8-Heptamethoxyflavone	0.05	Flavonoid
Nobiletin	0.04	Flavonoid
Consolidated total	98.67	

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of the total signal

Note: no correction factor was applied

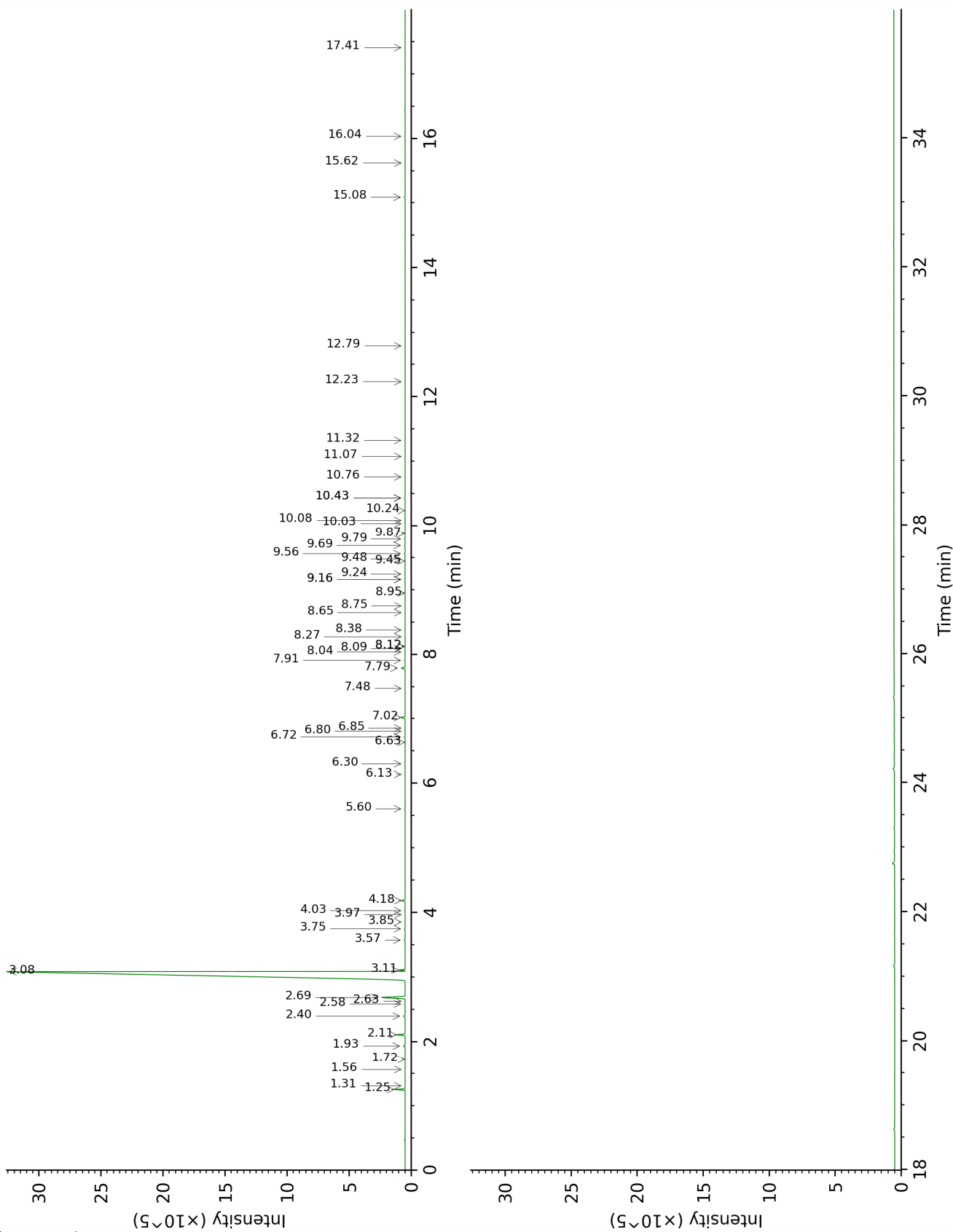
About "consolidated" data: The table above presents the breakdown of the sample volatile constituents after applying an algorithm to collapse data acquired from the multi-columns system of PhytoChemia into a single set of consolidated contents. In case of discrepancies between columns, the algorithm is set to prioritize data from the most standard DB-5 column, and smallest values so as to avoid overestimating individual content. This process is semi-automatic. Advanced users are invited to consult the "Full analysis data" table after the chromatograms in this report to access the full untreated data and perform their own calculations if needed.

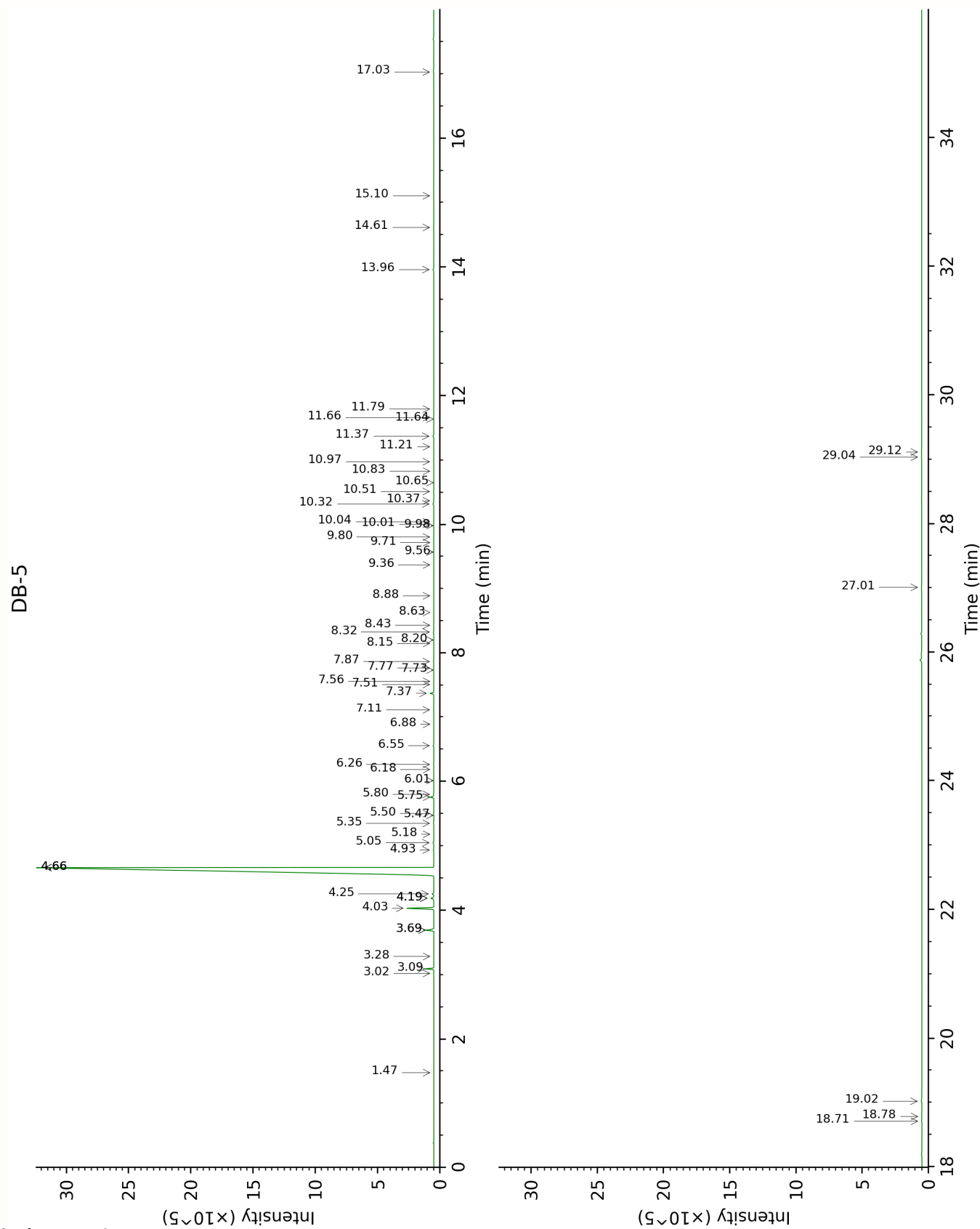
Unknowns: Unknown compounds' mass spectral data is presented in the "Full analysis data" table. The occurrence of unknown compounds is to be expected in many samples, and does not denote particular problems unless noted otherwise in the conclusion.

Bracketed value ([xx]): A bracketed percent value indicate that two or more compound percentage could not be solved due to coelution.

This page was intentionally left blank. The following pages present the complete data of the analysis.

DB-WAX





FULL ANALYSIS DATA

Hexanal	Column DB-WAX			Column DB-5		
	1.72	1040.7	tr	1.47	798.3	tr
α-Thujene	1.31	997.3	0.01	3.02	925.0	0.01
α-Pinene	1.25	988.5	0.51	3.09	929.7	0.52
Camphene	1.56	1023.9	tr	3.28	942.6	0.01
β-Pinene	1.93	1063.0	0.11	3.69*	969.9	[0.60]
Sabinene	2.11	1081.5	0.50	3.69*	969.9	[0.60]
Myrcene	2.68	1131.5	1.80	4.03	992.6	1.80
α-Phellandrene	2.58	1123.4	0.04	4.19*	1003.0	[0.25]
Octanal	4.18	1247.7	0.21	4.19*	1003.0	[0.25]
Pseudolimonene	2.63	1126.9	0.01	4.19*	1003.0	[0.25]
Δ3-Carene	2.40	1108.2	0.11	4.25	1007.3	0.12
β-Phellandrene	3.11	1165.7	0.25	4.66*	1033.0	[93.67]
para-Cymene	3.85	1223.2	0.01	4.66*	1033.0	[93.67]
Limonene	3.08	1163.7	93.08	4.66*	1033.0	[93.67]
(E)-β-Ocimene	3.75	1215.5	0.04	4.93	1050.2	0.04
γ-Terpinene	3.57	1202.5	0.07	5.05	1057.4	0.06
cis-Sabinene hydrate	6.63	1428.6	0.01	5.18	1065.7	0.01
Octanol	7.91	1526.3	0.04	5.35	1076.4	0.04
Isoterpinolene	3.97	1231.6	tr	5.47	1084.2	0.01
Terpinolene	4.03	1236.3	0.03	5.50	1086.0	0.03
Linalool	7.79	1516.8	0.25	5.75	1102.1	0.24
Nonanal	5.60	1352.2	0.03	5.80	1104.8	0.03
trans-para-Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	8.65	1584.5	0.01	6.01	1118.6	0.01
cis-Limonene oxide	6.13	1391.2	0.02	6.18	1129.6	0.01
trans-Limonene oxide	6.30	1403.5	0.02	6.26	1134.6	0.03
Citronellal	6.72	1435.1	0.05	6.55	1153.3	0.05
Terpinen-4-ol	8.27	1555.1	0.01	6.88	1174.6	0.01
α-Terpineol	9.48	1652.2	0.03	7.11	1189.0	0.03
Decanal	7.02	1457.7	0.25	7.37	1206.3	0.25
Octyl acetate	6.80	1441.7	0.02	7.51	1215.4	0.02
trans-Carveol	11.07	1787.1	0.01	7.56	1218.7	0.01
Nerol	10.76	1759.8	0.01	7.73	1230.5	0.01
Citronellol	10.43*	1731.9	[0.04]	7.77	1232.7	0.03
Neral	9.16*	1626.0	[0.03]	7.87	1239.4	0.04
Geraniol	11.32	1808.8	0.02	8.15	1258.2	0.01
(2E)-Decenal	8.75	1592.7	0.01	8.20	1261.8	0.01
Geranial	9.79	1677.5	0.05	8.32	1270.1	0.05
Decanol	10.43*	1731.9	[0.04]	8.43	1277.2	0.02
Limonen-10-ol	12.80	1942.4	0.02	8.63	1290.4	0.02
Undecanal	8.38	1563.3	0.02	8.88	1308.0	0.01
Limonene trans-glycol	15.62	2219.7	0.01	9.36	1341.9	0.01
Citronellyl acetate	9.16*	1626.0	[0.03]	9.56	1356.0	0.01

Neryl acetate	9.87	1684.7	0.01	9.71	1366.4	0.01
α -Copaene	6.85	1445.2	0.02	9.80	1372.5	0.02
Geranyl acetate	10.24	1715.2	0.01	9.98	1385.8	0.01
β -Cubebene	7.48	1492.4	0.01	10.01	1387.3	0.01
β -Elemene	8.12*	1543.3	[0.02]	10.04	1389.9	0.02
Dodecanal	9.69	1669.4	0.06	10.32	1409.8	0.07
β -Caryophyllene	8.09	1540.6	0.02	10.37	1413.5	0.02
β -Copaene	8.04	1536.5	0.03	10.51	1424.2	0.03
<i>trans</i> - α -Bergamotene	8.12*	1543.3	[0.02]	10.65	1434.6	tr
α -Humulene	8.95	1608.7	0.01	10.83	1447.7	0.01
(<i>E</i>)- β -Farnesene	9.24	1632.9	0.03	10.98	1458.7	0.02
Germacrene D	9.44	1649.4	0.02	11.21	1476.0	0.02
Valencene	9.56	1658.9	0.07	11.37	1488.2	0.07
Cubebol	12.23	1890.1	0.01	11.64	1508.2	0.01
γ -Cadinene	10.03	1697.8	0.02	11.66	1510.0	0.03
δ -Cadinene	10.08	1702.0	0.02	11.79	1520.4	0.02
β -Sinensal	15.08	2164.7	0.07	13.96	1695.1	0.06
α -Sinensal	16.04	2262.9	0.03	14.61	1751.0	0.03
Nootkatone	17.41	2410.7	0.02	15.10	1793.3	0.02
Palmitic acid				17.03	1970.6	0.07
Linoleic acid				18.71	2136.6	0.03
Oleic acid				18.78	2144.2	0.08
Stearic acid				19.02	2168.6	0.13
Tangeretin				27.01	3130.6	0.05
3,3',4',5,6,7,8- Heptamethoxyflavone				29.04	3309.0	0.05
Nobiletin				29.12	3314.3	0.04
Total reported		98.20%			98.97%	

*: Two or more compounds are coeluting on this column

[xx]: Duplicate percentage due to coelutions, only the first one is taken into account in the consolidated total

†: Peaks apexes were resolved, but peaks overlapped and were summed for analysis

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

Note: no correction factor was applied

R.T.: Retention time (minutes)

R.I.: Retention index