

Date : 2025-05-22

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS - GC PROFILING

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION

Internal code : 25E08-PTH02

Customer Identification : Lemon Essence - Argentina - LX0108R

Type : Essential Oil

Source : *Citrus x limon* ct. Distilled

Customer : Plant Therapy

Checked and approved by:

Alexis St-Gelais, Ph. D., Chimiste 2013-174

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GAS CHROMATOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

Method : PC-MAT-014 - Analysis of the composition of an essential oil or other volatile liquide by FAST GC-FID

✖ISO

Results : See analysis summary (next page)

Analyst : Alexis St-Gelais, Ph. D., Chimiste 2013-174

Date : 2025-05-23

PHYSICOCHEMICAL DATA

Refractive index : 1.4736 ± 0.0003 (20 °C)

Method : PC-MAT-016 - Measure of the refractive index of a liquid.

Analyst : Cindy Caron B. Sc.

Date : 2025-05-08

CONCLUSION

No adulterant, contaminant or diluent has been detected using this method.

ANALYSIS SUMMARY - CONSOLIDATED CONTENTS

New readers of similar reports are encouraged to read table footnotes at least once.

Identification	%	Class
Ethanol	0.03	Aliphatic alcohol
Octane	0.01	Alkane
Heptanal	0.01	Aliphatic aldehyde
Nonane	tr	Alkane
Tricyclene	0.01	Monoterpene
α -Thujene	0.36	Monoterpene
α -Pinene	1.97	Monoterpene
Camphene	0.08	Monoterpene
α -Fenchene	0.01	Monoterpene
β -Pinene	14.63	Monoterpene
Sabinene	0.69	Monoterpene
6-Methyl-5-hepten-2-one	0.01	Aliphatic ketone
Myrcene	1.38	Monoterpene
α -Phellandrene	0.01	Monoterpene
Pseudolimonene	0.04	Monoterpene
Octanal	0.11	Aliphatic aldehyde
α -Terpinene	0.34	Monoterpene
<i>para</i> -Cymene	0.79	Monoterpene
β -Phellandrene	[0.56]	Monoterpene
Limonene	63.67	Monoterpene
1,8-Cineole	[0.56]	Monoterpenic ether
(Z)- β -Ocimene	0.04	Monoterpene
(E)- β -Ocimene	0.08	Monoterpene
γ -Terpinene	8.69	Monoterpene
Octanol	0.03	Aliphatic alcohol
Terpinolene	0.50	Monoterpene
Linalool	0.13	Monoterpenic alcohol
Nonanal	0.14	Aliphatic aldehyde
endo-Fenchol	0.04	Monoterpenic alcohol
Δ^3 -Carene	0.01	Monoterpene
<i>trans-para</i> -Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	0.05	Monoterpenic alcohol
<i>cis</i> -Limonene oxide	0.03	Monoterpenic ether
<i>cis-para</i> -Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
<i>trans</i> -Limonene oxide	0.01	Monoterpenic ether
Camphor	0.03	Monoterpenic ketone
Camphene hydrate	0.02	Monoterpenic alcohol
Epoxyterpinolene	0.01	Monoterpenic ether
Borneol	0.03	Monoterpenic alcohol
Unknown	0.01	Unknown
Terpinen-4-ol	1.03	Monoterpenic alcohol

Isogeranial	0.02	Monoterpenic aldehyde
α -Terpineol	0.69	Monoterpenic alcohol
Unknown	0.02	Unknown
<i>trans</i> -Isopiperitenol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Decanal	0.07	Aliphatic aldehyde
<i>trans</i> -Carveol	0.02	Monoterpenic alcohol
Nerol	0.05	Monoterpenic alcohol
2,3-Epoxygeranial?	0.01	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Neral	0.47	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Geraniol	0.03	Monoterpenic alcohol
Perillaldehyde	0.02	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Geranial	0.72	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Undecanal	0.03	Aliphatic aldehyde
Citronellyl acetate	0.03	Monoterpenic ester
Neryl acetate	0.42	Monoterpenic ester
α -Copaene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
Geranyl acetate	0.40	Monoterpenic ester
Dodecanal	0.02	Aliphatic aldehyde
<i>cis</i> - α -Bergamotene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
β -Caryophyllene	0.14	Sesquiterpene
α -Santalene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
<i>trans</i> - α -Bergamotene	0.25	Sesquiterpene
α -Humulene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
β -Santalene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
(<i>E</i>)- β -Farnesene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
Germacrene D	0.01	Sesquiterpene
Geranyl propionate	0.01	Monoterpenic ester
<i>trans</i> - β -Bergamotene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
Valencene	0.07	Sesquiterpene
Bicyclogermacrene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
(<i>Z</i>)- α -Bisabolene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
β -Bisabolene	0.33	Sesquiterpene
(<i>Z</i>)- γ -Bisabolene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
(<i>E</i>)- α -Bisabolene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
Spathulenol	0.02	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Globulol	0.01	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Unknown	0.02	Oxygenated sesquiterpene
Unknown	0.01	Oxygenated sesquiterpene
α -Bisabolol	0.01	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Consolidated total	99.76	

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of the total signal

Note: no correction factor was applied

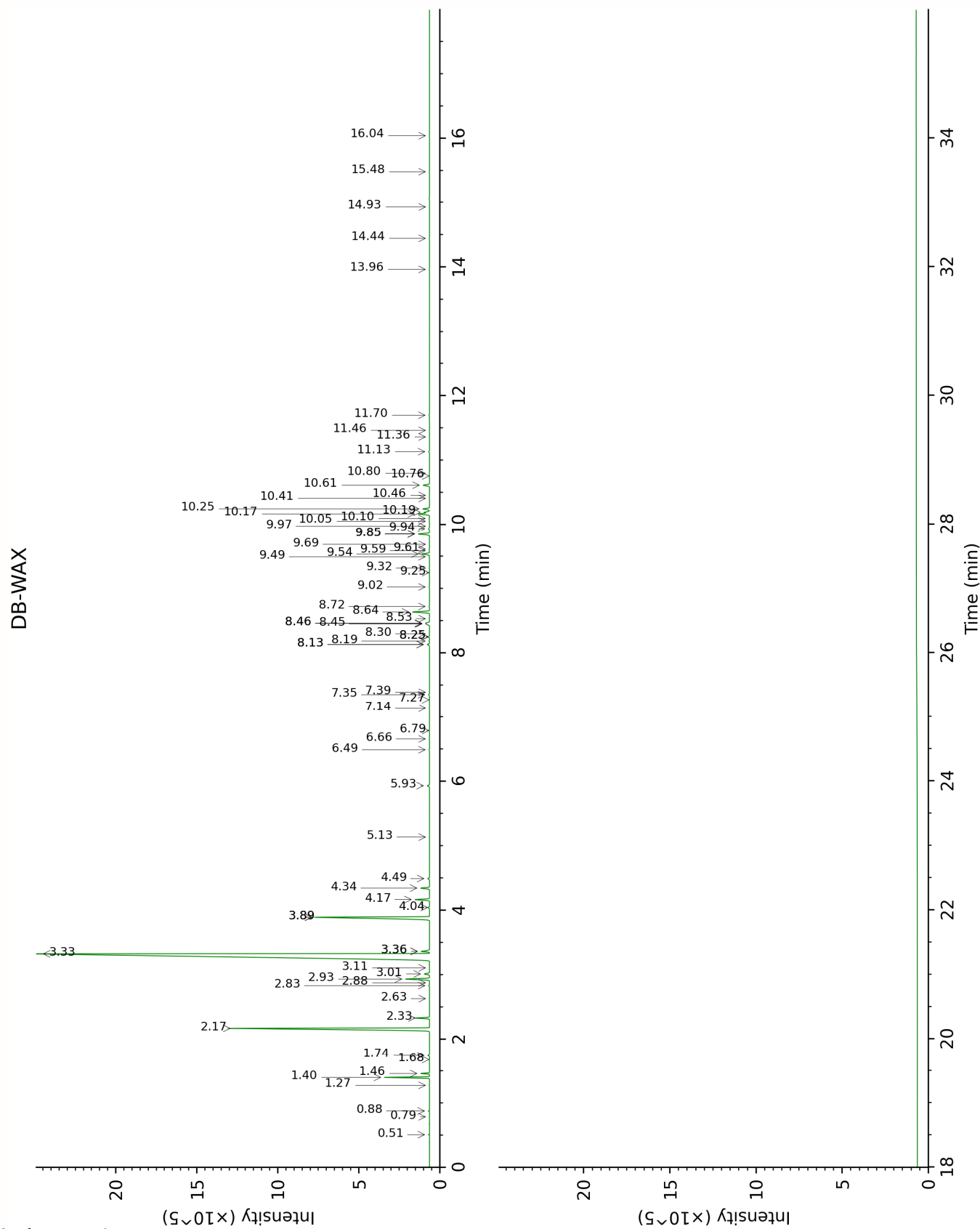
About "consolidated" data: The table above presents the breakdown of the sample volatile constituents after applying an algorithm to collapse data acquired from the multi-columns system of PhytoChemia into a single set of consolidated contents. In case of discrepancies between columns, the algorithm is set to prioritize data from the most standard DB-5 column, and smallest values so as to avoid overestimating individual content. This process is semi-automatic. Advanced users are invited to consult the "Full analysis data" table after the

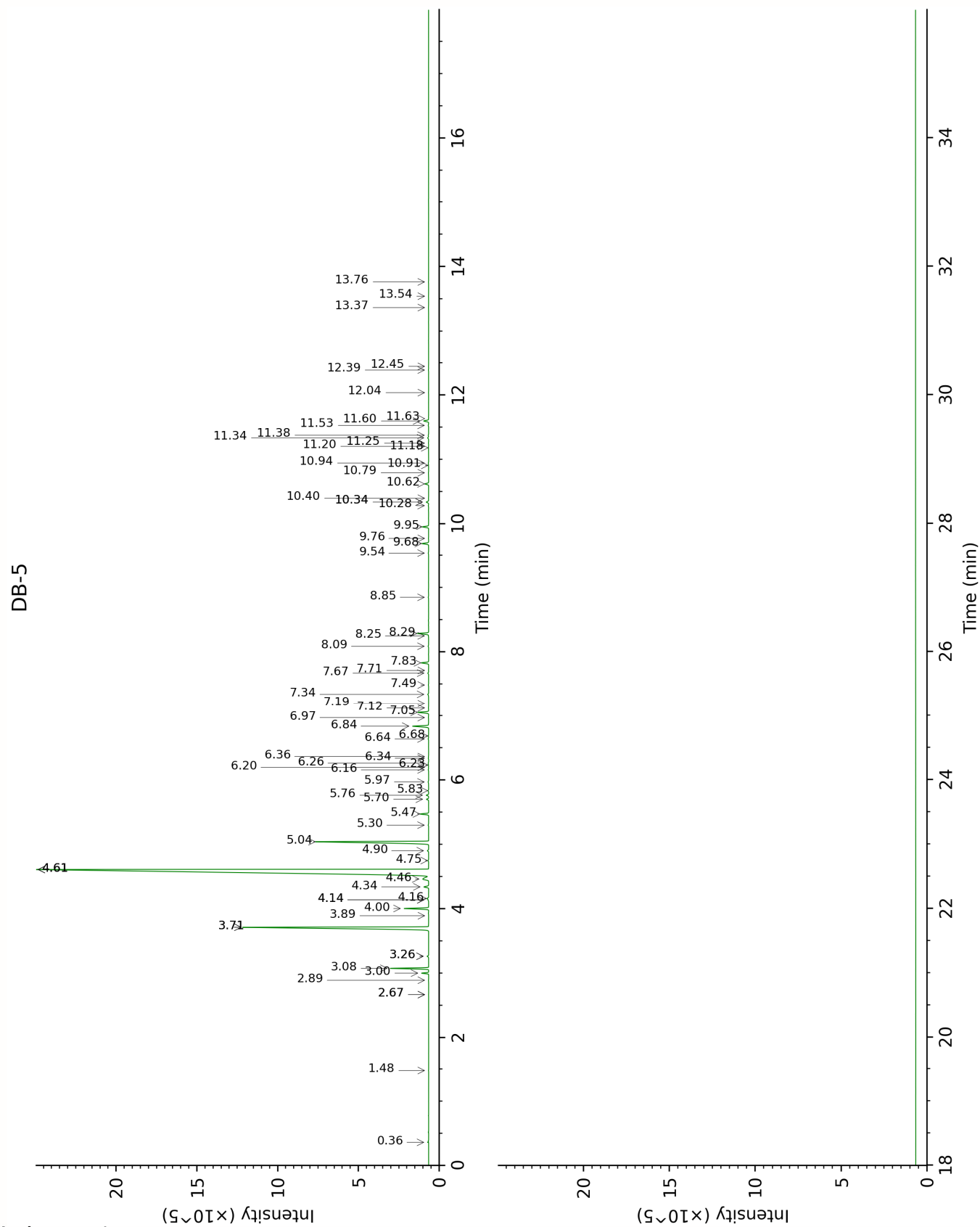
chromatograms in this report to access the full untreated data and perform their own calculations if needed.

Unknowns: Unknown compounds' mass spectral data is presented in the "Full analysis data" table. The occurrence of unknown compounds is to be expected in many samples, and does not denote particular problems unless noted otherwise in the conclusion.

Bracketed value ([xx]): A bracketed percent value indicate that two or more compound percentage could not be solved due to coelution.

This page was intentionally left blank. The following pages present the complete data of the analysis.





FULL ANALYSIS DATA

Ethanol	Column DB-WAX			Column DB-5		
	0.88	906.9	0.03	0.36	502.3	0.03
Octane	0.51	784.0	0.02	1.48	803.7	0.01
Heptanal	3.11	1147.8	0.01	2.67*	903.8	[0.01]
Nonane	0.79	890.2	tr	2.67*	903.8	[0.01]
Tricyclene	1.28	971.5	0.01	2.89	918.7	0.01
α -Thujene	1.46	998.4	0.35	3.00	926.1	0.36
α -Pinene	1.40	991.6	1.97	3.08	931.1	1.97
Camphene	1.74	1026.4	0.08	3.26*	943.6	[0.09]
α -Fenchene	1.68	1019.9	0.01	3.26*	943.6	[0.09]
β -Pinene	2.17	1068.8	14.63	3.71*	973.8	[15.31]
Sabinene	2.33	1084.9	0.69	3.71*	973.8	[15.31]
6-Methyl-5-hepten-2-one	5.14	1299.8	0.01	3.89	985.8	0.01
Myrcene	2.93	1134.2	1.38	4.00	993.4	1.38
α -Phellandrene	2.88	1129.6	0.01	4.14*	1002.4	[0.05]
Pseudolimonene	2.83	1126.2	0.04	4.14*	1002.4	[0.05]
Octanal	4.49	1252.4	0.10	4.16	1003.7	0.11
α -Terpinene	3.01	1140.4	0.34	4.34	1015.2	0.34
<i>para</i> -Cymene	4.17	1228.6	0.80	4.46	1023.0	0.79
β -Phellandrene	3.36*	1167.9	[0.48]	4.61*	1032.3	[64.23]
Limonene	3.32	1164.9	63.67	4.61*	1032.3	[64.23]
1,8-Cineole	3.36*	1167.9	[0.48]	4.61*	1032.3	[64.23]
(Z)- β -Ocimene	3.89*	1208.5	[8.72]	4.75	1041.1	0.04
(E)- β -Ocimene	4.04	1219.6	0.08	4.90	1050.8	0.08
γ -Terpinene	3.89*	1208.5	[8.72]	5.04	1059.7	8.69
Octanol	8.18	1521.4	0.03	5.30	1076.0	0.03
Terpinolene	4.34	1241.6	0.50	5.47	1087.1	0.50
Linalool	8.13*	1517.3	[0.13]	5.70	1101.6	0.13
Nonanal	5.93	1356.3	0.13	5.76	1105.6	0.14
endo-Fenchol	8.45*†	1541.9	[0.18]	5.84	1110.2	0.04
Δ 3-Carene	2.63	1110.3	0.01			
<i>trans-para</i> -Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	9.02	1585.6	0.03	5.97	1119.0	0.05
<i>cis</i> -Limonene oxide	6.49	1395.8	0.02	6.16	1131.1	0.03
<i>cis-para</i> -Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	9.59	1630.6	0.02	6.20	1133.7	0.01
<i>trans</i> -Limonene oxide	6.66	1408.2	0.02	6.23	1136.0	0.01
Camphor	7.27	1453.3	0.01	6.26	1137.8	0.03
Camphene hydrate	8.53	1547.9	0.02	6.34	1142.9	0.02

Epoxyterpinolene	6.79	1417.7	0.02	6.36	1144.5	0.01
Borneol	9.85*	1651.4	[0.72]	6.64	1162.3	0.03
Unknown UNKN XXV [m/z 43, 109 (68), 67 (62), 81 (36), 41 (31), 137 (29), 79 (26)...]	7.39	1461.9	0.01	6.68	1165.4	0.01
Terpinen-4-ol	8.64	1556.0	1.04	6.84	1175.2	1.03
Isogeranial	8.25*	1526.4	[0.06]	6.97	1183.9	0.02
α -Terpineol	9.85*	1651.4	[0.72]	7.05	1189.2	0.69
Unknown MISC XXXII [m/z 121, 79 (61), 93 (55), 94 (40), 91 (39), 84 (37)...]	8.13*	1517.3	[0.13]	7.12	1193.7	0.02
<i>trans</i> - Isopiperitenol	10.46	1700.7	0.01	7.19	1198.5	0.01
Decanal	7.35	1459.1	0.06	7.34	1208.1	0.07
<i>trans</i> -Carveol	11.46	1785.4	0.01	7.49	1218.0	0.02
Nerol	11.13	1757.6	0.06	7.67	1230.6	0.05
2,3-Epoxygeranial?				7.71	1233.5	0.01
Neral	9.54	1626.5	0.48	7.83	1241.5	0.47
Geraniol	11.70	1805.9	0.04	8.09	1259.1	0.03
Perillaldehyde	10.76	1725.9	0.01	8.25	1270.1	0.02
Geranial	10.17	1677.1	0.74	8.29	1272.7	0.72
Undecanal	8.72	1562.5	0.03	8.85	1307.4	0.03
Citronellyl acetate	9.49	1623.0	0.03	9.54	1356.4	0.03
Neryl acetate	10.25	1683.5	0.44	9.68	1366.9	0.42
α -Copaene	7.14	1443.2	0.01	9.76	1372.6	0.01
Geranyl acetate	10.61	1714.0	0.42	9.95	1386.2	0.40
Dodecanal	10.05	1668.0	0.03	10.28	1410.0	0.02
<i>cis</i> - α -Bergamotene	8.30	1530.0	0.02	10.34*	1414.1	[0.16]
β -Caryophyllene	8.46*†	1542.5	[0.25]	10.34*	1414.1	[0.16]
α -Santalene	8.25*	1526.4	[0.06]	10.40	1418.6	0.01
<i>trans</i> - α - Bergamotene	8.46*†	1542.5	[0.25]	10.62	1435.3	0.25
α -Humulene	9.32	1609.0	0.02	10.79	1448.2	0.02
β -Santalene	9.25	1603.2	0.01	10.91	1456.9	0.01
(<i>E</i>)- β -Farnesene	9.61	1632.6	0.03	10.94	1459.6	0.03
Germacrene D	9.85*	1651.4	[0.72]	11.18	1477.3	0.01
Geranyl propionate	11.36	1776.9	0.01	11.20	1479.0	0.01
<i>trans</i> - β - Bergamotene	9.68	1638.4	0.02	11.25	1482.8	0.02
Valencene	9.94	1658.5	0.07	11.34	1488.9	0.07

Bicyclogermacrene	10.10	1671.4	0.03	11.38	1491.9	0.03
(Z)- α -Bisabolene	10.41	1696.7	0.01	11.53	1503.4	0.03
β -Bisabolene	10.19	1679.2	0.31	11.60	1508.8	0.33
(Z)- γ -Bisabolene	9.98	1661.7	0.01	11.64	1511.7	0.01
(E)- α -Bisabolene	10.80	1729.5	0.03	12.04	1543.6	0.01
Spathulenol	14.44	2057.6	0.02	12.39	1571.3	0.02
Globulol	13.96	2011.6	0.02	12.45	1575.8	0.01
Unknown CILI I [m/z 94, 43 (89), 41 (67), 122 (46), 69 (41)...222]	14.93	2104.8	0.01	13.37	1650.8	0.02
Unknown CILI II [m/z 69, 95 (100), 41 (89), 109 (68), 67 (61)...222]	16.04	2217.5	0.01	13.54	1665.4	0.01
α -Bisabolol	15.48	2160.4	0.02	13.76	1683.8	0.01
Total reported		99.63%			99.74%	

*: Two or more compounds are coeluting on this column

[xx]: Duplicate percentage due to coelutions, only the first one is taken into account in the consolidated total

†: Peaks apexes were resolved, but peaks overlapped and were summed for analysis

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

Note: no correction factor was applied

R.T.: Retention time (minutes)

R.I.: Retention index