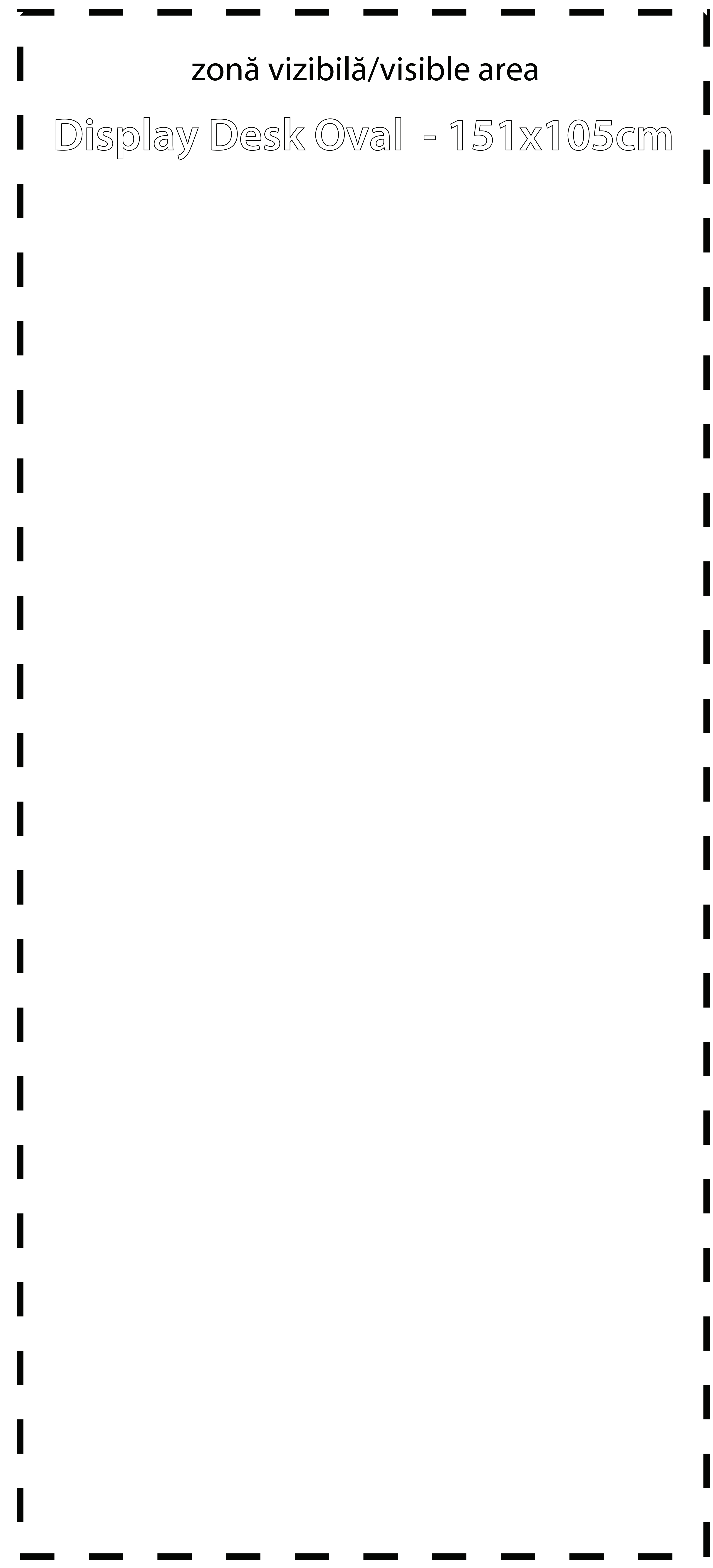




zonă vizibilă/visible area

Display Desk Oval - 151x105cm